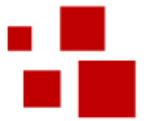




館訊



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活動看板

聰明避開投稿陷阱，掠奪性期刊研究攻略

文 參考組·王春香



圖片來源：<https://thinkchecksubmit.org/>

小民是在國立大學任教的新進教師，年輕有為，對所學充滿熱情，有一天收到一封來自國際性期刊出版社的邀稿，看到信內載明有Impact Factor，認為是有學術影響力的期刊，且審稿時間相當短，於是不疑有他，開心地完成投稿，但同時被要求索取高額的出版費。小民向圖書館求證後，發現該期刊根本沒有Impact Factor，可能是掠奪性期刊，辛苦的研究成果...。乍看之下，小民老師似乎是獲得難得的文章發表管道，但小心這可能是披著學術的糖衣，實際上進行詐騙的伎倆。

何謂掠奪性期刊(Predatory Journal)

隨著開放取用(Open Access, 簡稱OA)期刊的日益盛行，鼓勵作者自行支付投稿費，使研究論文得以公開免費取用，促進學術研究能見度。掠奪性或山寨出版社/期刊(Predatory Publishers/Journals)利用學者需要發表著作以爭取升等或學術榮耀這項特點，以網站或電子郵件詐騙手法吸引作者投稿，積極出版Open Access期刊，但他們只以獲利為目的，引誘作者投稿並支付昂貴費用，但文章審查與編輯過程相當粗糙，出版品質亦十分堪虞，對學術傳播帶來非常負面的影響。以下整理並歸納掠奪性期刊常見的可疑點，提供辨識期刊真偽的要領，以防遭到學術詐騙！

- 1.期刊網站資訊不全，如未說明所應支付的文章處理費、編輯群資訊不明確、缺乏投稿須知、未提供版權宣告與授權條款等。
- 2.期刊名稱冠上國際或國家名稱，如USA、International Journal、European Journal等。
- 3.期刊名稱前後不一致，如信件內文與主旨標題不一致，標題有出現USA字樣，其餘則以簡稱取代。
- 4.強調該刊文章亦被某某資料庫或Google Scholar收錄，條列出且附上超連結。建議應善用學術工具檢查，不要直接點選所給的連結。
- 5.頻繁殷切的催促邀稿，審稿異常快速，強調期刊編輯團隊為該領域權威，讓投稿者心動！

利用圖書館提供的學術工具，辨別期刊真偽

強烈建議收到不明邀稿信件時，善用圖書館提供的相關工具查證後再送稿，一旦投到掠奪性期刊後，想要拿回自己的文章，通常都需要負擔一筆相當高額的費用，作者常常無法負擔，有時對學術成就會有相當負面的影響，以下列出幾項可供查證期刊的工具，

攻略1

透過Web of Science資料庫，確認Impact Factor是否屬實

1)連線圖書館首頁 > 電子資源查詢系統 > 輸入JCR > 連線InCites Journal Citation Reports (JCR)

2)輸入期刊名稱或ISSN查詢。若未收錄則在搜尋欄即提示Not Results Found；若一本期刊同時被SCIE與SSCI收錄，搜尋候選清單會有兩筆。



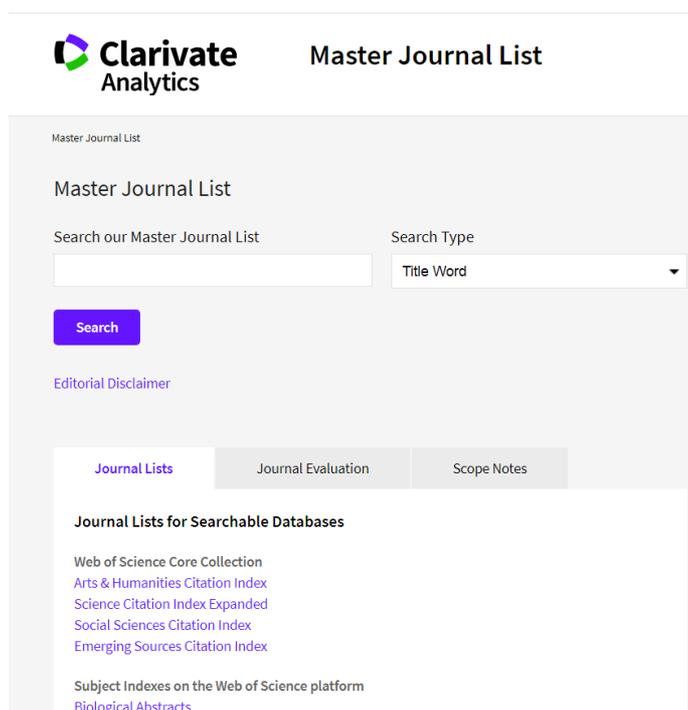
3) 點選 Go to Ulrich's 可查詢該期刊在全球期刊出版目錄資訊，包含已停刊訊息。

4) 顯示歷年資訊，包含Impact Factor，每年6月以後，JCR資料庫會提供前一年的期刊影響係數及排名資料，例如：2018年6月後，才能查到2017年的資料。

Year	Total Cites	Journal Impact Factor	Impact Factor Without Self-Cites	5 Year Impact Factor	Immediacy Index	Citable Items	Cited Half-Life	Citing Half-Life	Eigenfactor Score	Article Influence Score	% Articles in Citable Items	Normalized Eigenfactor	Average JIF Percentile
2017	710,...	41.577	41.015	44.959	9.700	836	10.8	6.0	1.35...	22.537	95.93	158...	99.219
2016	671,...	40.137	39.533	43.769	9.129	879	>10.0	6.0	1.43...	22.987	95.90	164...	99.219
2015	627,...	38.138	37.546	41.458	9.518	897	>10.0	5.8	1.44...	22.215	94.87	164...	99.206

攻略2

有些期刊尚未有Impact Factor，但先被SCIE/SSCI收錄，您可透過下圖所示Clarivate Analytics所有產品的Master Journal List，查詢是否為SCI(E)或SSCI現行收錄（月更新）。



攻略3

查詢疑似掠奪性期刊名單—Beall's predatory Journals and Publisher是由圖書館員Jeffrey Brall發起並持續更新的名單，網站亦提供相關新訊息與其他重要清單。

BEALL'S LIST OF PREDATORY JOURNALS AND PUBLISHERS

PUBLISHERS STANDALONE JOURNALS CONTACT OTHER

Search for publishers (name or URL)

Potential predatory scholarly open-access publishers

Instructions: first, find the journal's publisher - it is usually written at the bottom of journal's webpage or in the "About" section. Then simply enter the publisher's name or its URL in the search box above. If the journal does not have a publisher use the Standalone Journals list.

Original list

This is an archived version of the Beall's list - a list of potential predatory publishers created by a librarian Jeffrey Beall. We will only update links and add notes to this list. A list of new predatory publishers is available below the original one.

- 1088 Email Press
- 2425 Publishers
- The 5th Publisher
- ABC Journals
- A M Publishers
- Abhinav
- Academe Research Journals

Useful pages

List of journals falsely claiming to be indexed by DOAJ

DOAJ: Journals added and removed

Nonrecommended medical periodicals

Retraction Watch

Flaky Academic Journals Blog

List of scholarly publishing stings

Conferences

Questionable conferences

攻略4

查詢具公信力的Open Access期刊或出版社清單，可使用以下網站查證

1) The Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association (OASPA，開放取用學術出版者協會)

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association (OASPA). The header includes the OASPA logo, the text "Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association", and social media icons for Twitter and LinkedIn. A search bar is located in the top right. The main content area features a navigation menu on the left with categories like HOME, ABOUT OASPA, CONFERENCE, MEMBERSHIP, OPEN ACCESS EVENTS, RESOURCES, BLOG, and CONTACT. The central text area is titled "The international community of open access publishers" and describes the organization's mission to support the transition to a world of open access publishing. It mentions that all members undergo a strict initial review procedure. A "Join OASPA" button is visible at the bottom of the central text. On the right side, there are sections for "ANNOUNCEMENTS" and "UPCOMING EVENTS", with the latter listing the "UKSG Annual Conference 2019" from 8 April to 10 April.

2) The Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ，公開取用期刊指南)

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ). The header includes the DOAJ logo, the text "DIRECTORY OF OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS", and a "SUPPORT DOAJ" button. A navigation menu is located below the header with links for Apply, News, About, For Publishers, and API. The main content area features a search bar with a dropdown menu showing "journals" and "articles". Below the search bar, there is a section titled "DOAJ (Directory of Open Access Journals)" which provides a brief description of the directory and its funding. To the right, there are statistics: "12,759 Journals", "5,388 searchable at Article level", "128 Countries", and "3,827,753 Articles". Below these statistics, there are several sections: "Latest News" with a recent article about a comparison of blacklists and whitelists; "Feature: article upload enhancements" with a notice about metadata availability; and "¡Primera institución en Colombia en dar apoyo a DOAJ!" with a notice about a Colombian institution joining the directory. On the right side, there are sections for "Funding for sustainable Open Access (incl. SCROSS)", "Our members", "Our publisher members", "Our sponsors", and "Our volunteers". A "SUPPORT DOAJ" button is located at the bottom right.

3) 由COPE、OASPA、DOAJ等成立的Think. Check. Submit. 网站

The Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE; 出版道德委员会)、The Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association (OASPA; 开放取用学术出版者协会)，以及The Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ; 公开取用期刊指南)等发起成立了「Think.Check. Submit」网站，协助研究人员判断期刊是否来自合法的组织。



Choose the right journal for your research



Think. Check. Submit. helps researchers identify trusted journals for their research. Through a range of tools and practical resources, this international, cross-sector initiative aims to educate researchers, promote integrity, and build trust in credible research and publications.



Sharing research results with the world is key to the progress of your discipline and career.

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延伸閱讀

1. VIDEO: Jeffrey Beall on Open Access Publishing: How publishers dupe authors
2. Open access: All human knowledge is there-so why can't everybody access it?
3. Predatory conferences—A case of academic cannibalism
4. 台灣為何成為掠奪性期刊的大肥羊？(天下雜誌專刊)
5. 淺談掠奪式研討會(predatory conference)(科資中心)
6. 中興大學圖書館108年4月12日「聰明避開略奪性期刊/會議的圈套，論文投稿有一套」講座現場錄影

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4. 國立臺灣大學圖書館參考服務部落格(2017)。慎防「學術詐騙」停！看！聽！。
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